MUSIC

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Emeritus: Cecil Isaac

The music program provides experiences with serious music for students majoring or minoring in music as well as for the general student. The major in music is intended to prepare students for graduate study or, with specific coursework and in conjunction with the Master of Arts in Teaching (see Music Education Track below), for a career in the public schools. The major in music also serves as preparation for various immediate occupations and interests in music and can be successfully combined with other majors and study abroad experiences.

Degree Plans Offered in Music

Major in Music
Minor in Music

A major in music consists of:

Required Core Courses (6 courses)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 120</td>
<td>Theory and MUS 120L Ear Training I</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 220</td>
<td>Theory and MUS 220L Ear Training II</td>
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<td>MUS 222</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 240</td>
<td>Music History I</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 241</td>
<td>Music History II</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 342</td>
<td>Aspects of Twentieth Century Music</td>
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Applied Music (1.25 credits of appropriate instrument)*

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUS 371</td>
<td>Composition</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 373</td>
<td>Percussion</td>
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<td>MUS 374</td>
<td>Brass</td>
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<td>MUS 375</td>
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<td>MUS 376</td>
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<td>MUS 377</td>
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<td>MUS 378</td>
<td>Voice</td>
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<td>MUS 379</td>
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<td>MUS 471</td>
<td>Composition</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 473</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 474</td>
<td>Brass</td>
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<td>MUS 475</td>
<td>Organ</td>
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<tr>
<td>MUS 476</td>
<td>Piano</td>
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</tbody>
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MUS 477 Strings
MUS 478 Voice
MUS 479 Woodwinds

*300 level only available after passing MUS 091 Junior Exam and official major declaration; 400 level is for the semester of the senior recital

Other Requirements (3 courses; zero credit courses)
MUS 090 Piano Proficiency: normally attempted by the end of the third year
MUS 091 Junior Level Exam: normally attempted at the end of the second year
MUS 495 Senior Recital

Upper Level Classroom Courses (3 credits): Students choose one of three tracks described below and should consult with the music faculty for specific recommendations regarding coursework and degree plan.

General Track — All requirements listed above and at least three MUS 300 level or higher credits chosen in consultation with the music faculty and according to the student’s interests, plans for graduate study, and vocational direction. Students in this track often will emphasize areas such as performance, musicology, music business, arts management, or conducting.

MUS 300 level or higher course
MUS 300 level or higher course
MUS 300 level or higher course

Music Education Track — For students intending to pursue the Master of Arts in Teaching degree through the Austin Teacher Program with an undergraduate major in music. All requirements listed above and:

Required:

MUS 310 Instrumental Methods (take all four .25 credit courses)
MUS 361 Music in the Elementary Schools

Take at least one additional MUS 300 level credit with the approval of music faculty advisors:

MUS 300 level or higher credit

Theory/Composition Track — MUS 091 Junior Level Exam must be successfully completed on a major instrument and theory/composition faculty must recommend student. At that point student will register for applied music in composition in preparation for a composition senior recital. MUS 090 Piano Proficiency must be attempted by the end of the second year and passed by the end of the third year. All requirements listed above and:

MUS 300 level or higher credit
Other Considerations When Planning for the Major:

- Only applied music at the 300 level or higher can be counted toward the major.

**Total Credits Requirement = 10.25 course credits**

**Acceptance into the Music Major** — Formal application for entry into the music major is contingent upon 1) the successful completion of Music 220 Music Theory and Ear Training II as well as either Music 240 Music History I or Music 241 Music History II, 2) full completion of Music 091 Junior-Level Exam, normally attempted by the end of the second year, and 3) the recommendation of the music faculty.

**Transfer students** are admitted to the major only after departmental evaluation of student transcripts and audition for the music faculty and full completion of Music 091 Junior-Level Exam. Evaluation and audition normally take place in the first semester of study at Austin College.

A **minor in music** consists of:

**Required Core Courses (4 courses)**
- MUS 120 Theory and MUS 120L Ear Training I
- MUS 220 Theory and MUS 220L Ear Training II
- MUS 240 Music History I
- MUS 241 Music History II

**Applied Music (1 course credit for appropriate instrument, at least .5 of which is at the 200 level):**
- MUS 273 Percussion
- MUS 274 Brass
- MUS 275 Organ
- MUS 276 Piano
- MUS 277 Strings
- MUS 278 Voice
- MUS 279 Woodwinds

**Advanced Classroom Course (1 credit)**
- MUS 300 level or higher credit

Other Considerations When Planning for the Minor:
- A minor declaration is required to register for a 200 level applied course.
- It is not possible to minor in composition.
- Additional applied study and classroom coursework is recommended.

**Total Credits Requirement = 6 course credits**

**APPLIED MUSIC**

Individual instruction in piano, organ, voice, strings, winds, brass, and composition is provided for all music majors and minors and may be available to other qualified students when faculty are available. Instruction for beginners is not available. The various musical organizations provide additional opportunities for participation in music.

One-fourth course credit unit in applied music is earned for each 14-week period of weekly 45-minute lessons or one-half course credit unit for two weekly lessons (300 and 400 level only). The student is required to practice a *minimum* of seven hours per week; additional requirements determined by the instructor.

Applied music students are required to attend a *minimum* of seven approved concerts each semester of study.

A fee is charged for applied music. (See section on *College Costs* for details.)

**Performances and Juries** — All students taking applied music must present regular solo performances:

Declared Majors: Two public, solo performances including at least one on campus and a jury examination each semester.
Declared Minors: One public, on-campus solo performance and a jury examination each semester.
Non-Majors: One public solo performance or a jury examination each semester. (Waived in the first semester of study.)

_The instructor may require more frequent performances and determine additional requirements for applied study._

**Ensemble Requirement** — Students taking applied music are required to participate in an assigned ensemble. The normal audition requirements for ensembles apply. With guidance by the applied piano instructor, pianists fulfill this requirement by enrollment in Music 010. Accompanying for pianists or participation in a vocal or instrumental ensemble for which they are qualified. Music majors and minors must participate in ensemble music each semester.

**Registration for Applied Music** — To register for applied music, the student must first demonstrate an ability to perform at the collegiate level through an audition for the music faculty. Registration for applied music is as follows:
MUS 17x: Non-majors and undeclared majors and minors
MUS 27x: Declared minors
MUS 37x: Declared majors
MUS 47x: Declared majors in the semester of their senior recital

Applied music at the 300 or 400 level may be taken for variable credit, and courses in applied music may be repeated for additional credit.

ENSEMBLES

Auditions for the various ensembles are generally held during the first week of the fall term in Craig Hall and are open to all qualified students, regardless of major. Any student who meets the qualifications of the specific organization may audition. All registration is for S/U only, zero credit, and is submitted by the ensemble director upon successful completion of each semester.

*The Sherman Symphony Orchestra*, sponsored jointly by the college and Sherman Symphony Orchestra Association, Inc., is a volunteer and professional organization of approximately 65 members, which performs works from the standard orchestral repertoire in five subscription concerts annually and performs an annual Children’s Educational Concert. It also joins with local and college choral groups for performances of larger choral works and invites guest soloists for concertos.

*The Austin College A Cappella Choir*, a select, auditioned group of approximately 50 singers, makes frequent concert appearances and tours annually. All types of music are included in its repertoire, but special emphasis is placed on sacred music, unaccompanied singing, and the ability to embrace the widest variety of styles.

*Austin College Wind Symphony* is a large ensemble for all woodwind, brass, and percussion players. This organization prepares the standard concert repertoire and performs on campus and off campus. Open by audition to all players with previous band experience.

*Austin College Jazz Ensembles* consist of a full 20-piece Big Band as well as small combos that perform both standard and contemporary literature. Regularly scheduled appearances throughout the year include those on campus and at various area colleges and high schools, providing valuable solo and ensemble performance experience to anyone interested in this medium.

*The Austin College Chorale* is an ensemble of women’s voices, which performs several times each semester and takes occasional tours. Founded to provide a substantive choral experience for all students, regardless of past vocal experience, the chorale also provides preparatory ensemble experience while maintaining the highest standards of literature and performance.

*The Austin College Consort* is a highly select vocal ensemble of 12-14 voices that prepares and performs advanced a cappella vocal jazz literature. Membership is by invitation and competitive blending audition. Concurrent participation in the A Cappella Choir is required.

*The Quartette* is a small men’s ensemble that performs SATB and TTBB arrangements of
classical, college a cappella, doo-wop, and jazz. Membership is by invitation only when openings occur, and members also must be established members of the Austin College A Cappella Choir.

*Woodwind Ensembles, Brass Ensembles, and Chamber Orchestra* consist of performing groups varying in size that specialize in chamber music from the Renaissance through contemporary periods. The standard as well as lesser-known works for each medium are covered, stressing ensemble techniques and performance practices appropriate for the period under consideration. Several on-campus and off-campus recitals are given each year, including guest appearances at other colleges and universities.

*Accompanying for Pianists* provides instruction and opportunities for music majors and minors who are studying piano to accompany vocal and instrumental students in performance.

*Enrollment is for zero credit and will appear on the transcript after successful participation in the ensemble.*

MUS 001a — Austin College A Cappella Choir  
MUS 001b — Austin College Chorale  
MUS 002 — Sherman Symphony Orchestra  
MUS 003 — Austin College Wind Symphony  
MUS 004a — AC Consort  
MUS 004b — Quartette  
MUS 005 — Austin College Jazz Ensembles  
MUS 006 — Opera Workshop  
MUS 007 — Woodwind Ensemble  
MUS 008 — Brass Ensemble  
MUS 009 — Chamber Orchestra  
MUS 010 — Accompanying for Pianists

**COURSES**

**MUS 090 Piano Proficiency Examination**  
Graduation requirement for music majors. Majors must register for Music 090 at the beginning of the term in which they will attempt the proficiency exam. The exam must be attempted by the end of the third year (second year for Theory/Composition students). Zero course credit.

**MUS 091 Junior-Level Examination**  
Required for entry into the music major, the Junior-Level Examination is an extended jury and oral examination on the major instrument attempted at the end of the second year. Music 091 will be added to the transcript upon successful completion. Zero course credit.

**MUS 114 Rock ‘n’ Roll: History, Culture, and Aesthetics**  
A course designed for non-majors that explores the development of Rock ‘n’ Roll and similar popular genres from their origins in the 1940s to about 1975. The course examines the cultural
phenomenon of Rock ‘n’ Roll as well as the discussion of its aesthetics. Requirements met: Humanities Breadth.

**MUS 115 Art of Listening**
A course designed for the non-music major and assuming no previous background in music. The course will not deal with topics of music theory, history, or performance techniques, but will concentrate on developing the aural perception and appreciation of music. Requirements met: Humanities Breadth.

**MUS 116 Masterpieces of Music**
An historic overview of great music for the non-major. Requirements met: Humanities Breadth.

**MUS 118 American Music Since 1900**
A course for non-majors exploring the extensive repertoire of music written by selected American composers since 1900 and examining significant musical traditions, both classical and popular, within the United States in this period. Requirements met: Humanities Breadth.

**MUS 119 Music Fundamentals**
A course designed for, but not limited to, potential majors and minors with limited background in music theory and related subjects, as well as for students interested in pursuing studies in music beyond the appreciation level. Students who take this course will be prepared to continue in Music Theory I. 0.50 course credit. (Each fall)

**MUS 120 Music Theory and Ear Training I**
This course is a study of Western music with particular focus on harmony and voice leading. Exercises include written assignments in two-part species counterpoint, four-part writing, short compositions, as well as keyboard harmony. Instructor permission required. Experience playing classical music and relative fluency with bass and treble clef assumed. Concurrent enrollment in Music 120L Ear Training Lab for an 80-minute-per-week lab designed to develop greater aural fluency in tonal music and some non-tonal idioms through rhythmic training, keyboard skills, sight singing, dictation, listening exercises, and aural skills software. PREQ: Music 119 or instructor permission. (Each spring)

**MUS 169 Composition Seminar**
An introduction to compositional techniques in a classroom/laboratory setting. PREQ: Instructor permission. 0.25 course credit unit. (Each fall)

**MUS 220 Music Theory and Ear Training II**
A continuation of Music Theory I, broadening the diatonic harmonic language and introducing the concepts of tonicization and modulation. Topics include the cadential six-four chord, predominant sevenths, and secondary dominants and seventh chords, with a greater emphasis on the analysis of short compositions. Concurrent enrollment in Music 220L Ear Training Lab II for an 80-minute-per-week lab designed to develop greater aural fluency in tonal music and some non-tonal idioms through rhythmic training, keyboard skills, sight singing, dictation, listening exercises, and aural skills software. (Each fall)
MUS 222 Music Theory and Ear Training III
The final course in the music theory sequence emphasizes the chromatic harmony and voice-leading techniques used from the late 18th century through the beginning of the 20th century. Topics include mixture, Neapolitan, and augmented sixth chords, and more complex modulatory techniques, with an emphasis on the analysis of longer compositions. Concurrent enrollment in Music 222L Ear Training Lab for an 80 minute per week lab designed to develop greater aural fluency in tonal music and some non-tonal idioms through rhythmic training, keyboard skills, sight singing, dictation, listening exercises, and aural skills software. PREQ: Music 220. (Each spring)

MUS 240 Music History through 1700
Normally, the first course in the music history sequence, it is a chronological examination of the major musical developments in Europe from classical antiquity through 1700. Major emphasis will be placed upon stylistic characteristics, with other matters being treated as they relate to musical style. A major portion of the student’s effort will involve listening and score study. PREQ: Instructor permission. Requirements met: Humanities Breadth and Half Writing Competency. (Each fall)

MUS 241 Music History from 1700 through 1900
Normally the second course in the music history sequence, this course is a chronological examination of major musical developments beginning with Bach and Handel and continuing through Mahler and Richard Strauss. This course examines music from the era that provides most of the serious music heard in concert today. Emphasis will be placed upon developing and changing musical styles as reflected in the work of representative composers. PREQ: Instructor permission. Requirements met: Humanities Breadth and Half Writing Competency. (Each spring)

MUS 260 Intermediate Directed Study
Student investigation of topic of interest working in collaboration with a faculty member resulting in significant oral and written work. See On-Campus Learning Opportunities for more information. PREQ: Freshman January term or Sophomore standing. Special permission required. Offered in variable course credit from 0.25-1.00.

MUS 310 Instrumental Methods
Designed primarily for students interested in music education, this series of courses provides pedagogical and practical information related to the teaching and performance of each instrument. 0.25 course credit each. The courses are open to all students, with instructor permission, and may be repeated with a change of instrument up to 1 credit.

Single Reed Methods
Double Reed Methods
String Methods
Brass Methods

MUS 342 Aspects of 20th-Century Music
The completion of the music theory and music history sequences, this course is an examination
of the major historical and theoretical topics of the 20th century and is ideal preparation for students planning graduate study. PREQ: Music 222 and 241. (Every other year)

**MUS 346 Symphonic Literature I**
A chronological study of the development of the symphony and the standard repertoire of the orchestra. This course begins with the Impressionists and continues through the 20th century. Includes score and listening to live performances and recordings. PREQ: Music 222 or instructor permission. 0.50 course credits. May be repeated with instructor permission when topic varies. (Offered alternate years)

**MUS 350/450 Studies in Music***
A variety of courses, including those listed, focusing on advanced topics 1) in music theory offered to complement and build upon Music Theory I, II, and III, 2) vocal music with special emphasis on the needs of the voice student and 3) music literature focused on specific genres of music literature. PREQ: Instructor permission. May be repeated with instructor permission when topic varies.

**MUSIC LITERATURE**

**Vocal Literature**
An historical study of the development of the solo song from about 1580 to the present. Although not a primary focus of the course, some attention will be directed to choosing literature for specific voice types and the pedagogical issues encountered in the standard art song literature.

**MUSIC THEORY**

**Counterpoint**
Provides analytic and creative instruction in traditional Western modal (Palestrina/Fux) and tonal (Bach) counterpoint. Some post-tonal styles may also be studied.

**Orchestration and Instrumentation**
A detailed theoretical and practical approach to the techniques of preparing written orchestrations and arrangements for a wide variety of ensembles. Stylistic considerations of historical periods will be addressed, including extensive score examination.

**VOCAL MUSIC**

**Diction**
This course explores the study of speech sounds and the symbols that represent them with the goal of helping singers become more proficient singers in foreign languages.

(*NOTE: approved themed courses as the department transitions to individual course numbers)

**MUS 351 Choral Literature**
This course will investigate the many styles of choral music through research on composers and
analysis of numerous specific works from the early Renaissance to the present. Emphasized will be the primary choral forms - mass, motet, cantata, oratorio, passion, chanson, and madrigal - as well as selected major works. The course will focus on stylistic constructs and practical evaluation of choral music as a starting point for the development of methods for choosing appropriate literature for high school, college, church, and community choirs. **PREQ:** Music 240 or 241 or instructor permission. 0.50 course credit. (Offered fall, odd years in 7-week session)

**MUS 352 Choral Techniques**
Students will evaluate and develop methods for establishing and maintaining an effective choral program at multiple levels from high school to adults, including aspects of choosing literature, auditions, maintaining the choral library, tours, types of choirs, and logistics. Special emphasis will be placed on developing rehearsal techniques appropriate to various types of choirs. **PREQ:** Music 365 and Music 240 or 241 or instructor permission. 0.50 course credit. Offered even years in 7-week session)

**MUS 353 Operatic Literature**
Systematic study of operatic styles and an overview of operatic literature from 1600 to the 20th century. Includes score study and viewing opera on video and in person. This one-half credit course will focus directly on learning a large portion of the repertoire. **Prerequisites:** Music 241. Offered for 0.50 course credit. (Alternate years)

**MUS 356 Symphonic Literature II**
A chronological study of the development of the symphony and the standard repertoire of the orchestra. This course begins with the Impressionists and continues through the 20th century. Includes score and listening to live performances and recordings. **PREQ:** Music 222 or instructor permission. 0.50 course credits. (Offered alternate years)

**MUS 357 Form and Analysis: Art Song**
Designed to be of particular use for solo vocalists, this half-credit course examines special issues and opportunities in the performance and analysis of art song, touching upon on the traditions of Baroque Italian opera (A. Scarlatti), German Romantic lieder (Schubert, Brahms), French Impressionism (Debussy), contemporary American song (Rorem) and more. The course will favor text-music collaborations that are especially eye- and ear-catching, that offer enlightening points of comparison, and that raise intriguing questions about the nature of words, the nature of music, and how these may interact in complex and satisfying ways in the hands of master composers. **PREQ:** Music 220 or instructor permission. May be repeated with instructor permission when topic varies.

**MUS 359 Vocal Pedagogy**
This course explores and evaluates pedagogical techniques for teachers of voice with the goal of helping students begin to develop their own teaching methodology. Instructor permission required.

**MUS 361 Music in the Elementary Schools**
This is an undergraduate course in music intended for music majors preparing for a Master of Arts in Teaching and is recommended for students intending to teach at the elementary school
level. It also is relevant as an elective for education students with majors other than music. The course will include attention to techniques for the specialized music classroom at the elementary school-level as well as applications for the general classroom teacher. Emphasis will be placed on a survey of basic print and multimedia resources with the goal of assembling a usable portfolio of resource materials for future classroom use. PREQ: Instructor permission.

**MUS 365 Conducting**
This course will deal with topics related to student’s first experiences in conducting, including physical gestures, baton techniques, rehearsal strategies, score study, and ensemble constituencies and arrangements. PREQ: Music 222 or instructor permission.

**MUS 460 Advanced Directed Study**
Student investigation of topic of interest related to the major or minor working in collaboration with a faculty member resulting in significant oral and written work. See On-Campus Learning Opportunities for more information. PREQ: Junior or Senior standing. Special permission required. Offered for variable course credit from 0.25-1.00.

**MUS 464 Teaching/Learning Participation**
An individualized study that includes sharing in the instructional process for a particular music course under the supervision of the faculty member teaching the course. Open only to certain highly qualified juniors and seniors by invitation. See On-Campus Learning Opportunities for more information.

**MUS 490 Independent Study in Music**
Students may use this course to pursue advanced academic interests that are of particular importance to their own musical development. Suggested topics would include those needed for preparation for graduate study or preliminary research for an honors thesis.

**MUS 491 Honors Thesis in Music**
Extensive independent study in the major in a topic of special interest culminating in a bachelor’s thesis with oral examination by thesis committee resulting in a bachelor’s degree with Honors upon completion. See Departmental Honors Program for more information. Completed in last three semesters before graduation. Offered in variable course credit from 0.25-2.00.

**MUS 492 Independent Study Off-Campus/NSOC**
Student-driven independent study in a topic related to the major completed at an off-campus site. See Off-Campus Learning Opportunities for more information. PREQ: Junior or Senior standing. Special permission required. Offered in variable course credit from 0.25-1.00.

**MUS 495 Senior Recital**
Performance in the final year of study designed to be a capstone experience that incorporates the knowledge gained from the student’s music theory, music history, and applied study. Theory/Composition students prepare a Senior Recital consisting largely of their own compositions and must perform on the recital as well. Graduation requirement for music majors. PREQ: Applied music at the 300 level and applied instructor permission. Zero course credit.